#### **HIV PREVENTION RESEARCH UNIT**

# **CASE STUDY:**

Media relations issues following the closure of the Cellulose Sulphate Trial

**Experience from Durban, South Africa** 

Gita Ramjee





# **KEY COMMUNICATION**



Building a healthy nation through research

#### 30th January 2007

- study closure
- 1 Inform BREC, MCC, National and Provincial DoH

### 31st January 2007

Face-to-face meeting with BREC Chair

#### 6th February 2007

## 13th February 2007

ℜ Sponsor and P.I present interim analysis to BREC

## 20th February 2007

Present to Parliamentary Health Portfolio Committee

### 21st February 2007

**%** Face-to-Face meeting with Provincial DoH

#### **Press Release**

"...cellulose sulfate could lead to an increased risk of HIV infection in women who use the compound."

#### 4th February 2007

## First negative press article

"guinea pigs contract HIV"

"hundreds of women...feared to have contracted the virus"

[participants] "...are bitter, feel used and misled..."

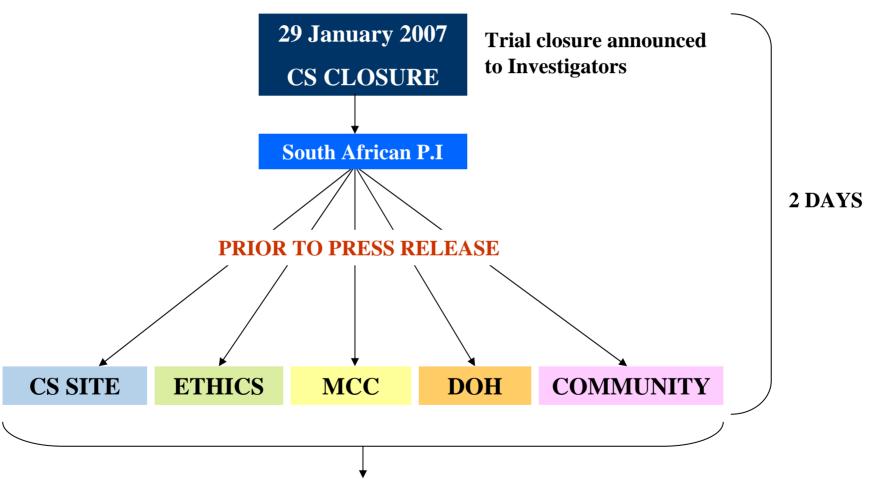
"We were told [by recruiters] to visit drinking spots...and make ourselves available when men approach us"

"...encouraged to sleep with as many people as possible."

# IMPACT ON OTHER TRIALS

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# STATEGY TO PROTECT OTHER TRIALS (CS EXPERIENCE)



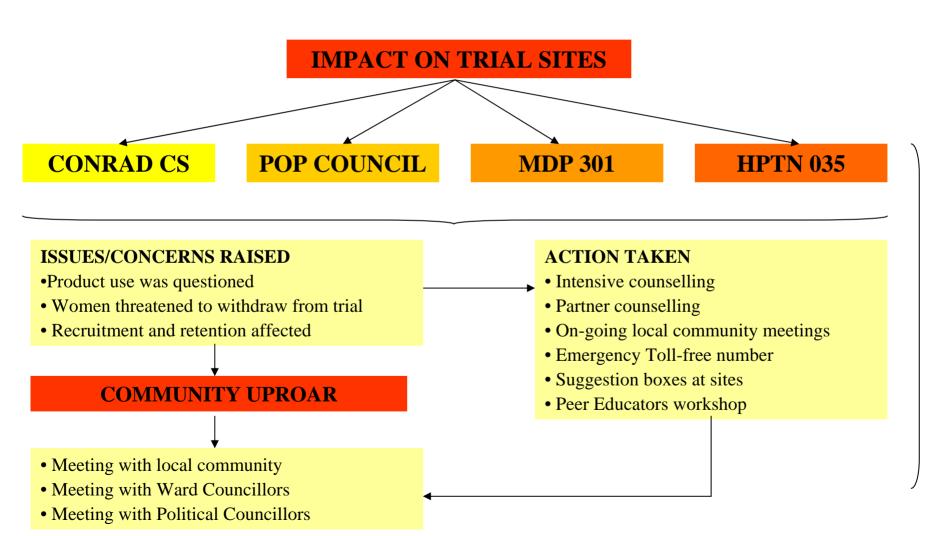
PRESS RELEASE & NEGATIVE PRESS



# IMPACT ON OTHER TRIALS

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# STATEGY TO PROTECT OTHER TRIALS (CS EXPERIENCE)



Initiated within first week, intense for 3 weeks post closure and ongoing

# IMPACT ON OTHER TRIALS

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## IMPACT ON CLINICAL TRIALS

# CS closure impact on other microbicide and vaccine trials:

- Researcher's honesty and transparency questioned
- **Representation 1** Loss of community trust
- **X** Distressed staff
- **X** Local and national Department of Health questioned ethics of microbicide trials

## LESSONS LEARNT



Building a healthy nation through research

- X Involve site investigators and community in drafting press releases and communication strategies-prepare scenarios in advance
- **X** Inform outcome to Ethics, MCC, local and national DOH prior to press release
- **Reconstruction** Represe prior to press release- if possible press conferences concurrent in participating countries- sponsors, DOH, investigator reps.
- Underscores the need for effective community and stakeholder partnership